

<http://luju.ro/rusinea-inchisorilor-statul-roman-ocupa-primele-locuri-la-condamnarile-obtinate-la-curtea-europeana-a-drepturilor-omului-in-2017-romania-se-situa-pe-locul-4-in-clasamentul-stator-condamnate-pentru-incalcarea-drepturilor-fundamentale-pest-noi-doar-rusia>



RUSINEA INCHISORILOR – Statul roman ocupa primele locuri la condamnările obținute la Curtea Europeană a Drepturilor Omului. În 2017, România se situa pe locul 4 în clasamentul statelor condamnate pentru încălcarea drepturilor fundamentale. Peste noi, doar Rusia, Turcia și Ucraina! România își menține poziția și pe clasamentul ultimilor 58 de ani: 437 de condamnări pentru încălcarea dreptului la un proces echitabil și 226 pentru tratamente inumane ori degradante

Scris de Elena DUMITRACHE | Data: 25.03.2018 12:10

EUROPEAN COURT OF HUMAN RIGHTS COUR EUROPÉENNE DES DROITS DE L'HOMME



Cu "Decizia pilot" deasupra capului pentru tratamente inumane ori degradante, autoritatile din Romania trebuie sa ia masuri urgente pentru a evita plata a milioane de euro pentru conditiile improprii din penitenciare. Mai ales, daca tinem cont ca, in prezent, aproape 20% din cererile pendinte de la CEDO vin din Romania, iar cu siguranta denuntarea conditiilor inumane din inchisori reprezinta un principal cap de cerere. **Statisticile recente ale Curtii Europene a Drepturilor Omului sunt cu atat mai ingrijoratoare cu cat, in ultimii ani, Romania a cunoscut o crestere a condamnarii pentru incalcare drepturilor fundamentale, ajungand in primele locuri in clasamentele CEDO, alaturi de state greu incercate de incidente violente si schimbari de regimuri, precum Rusia, Turcia sau Ucraina.**

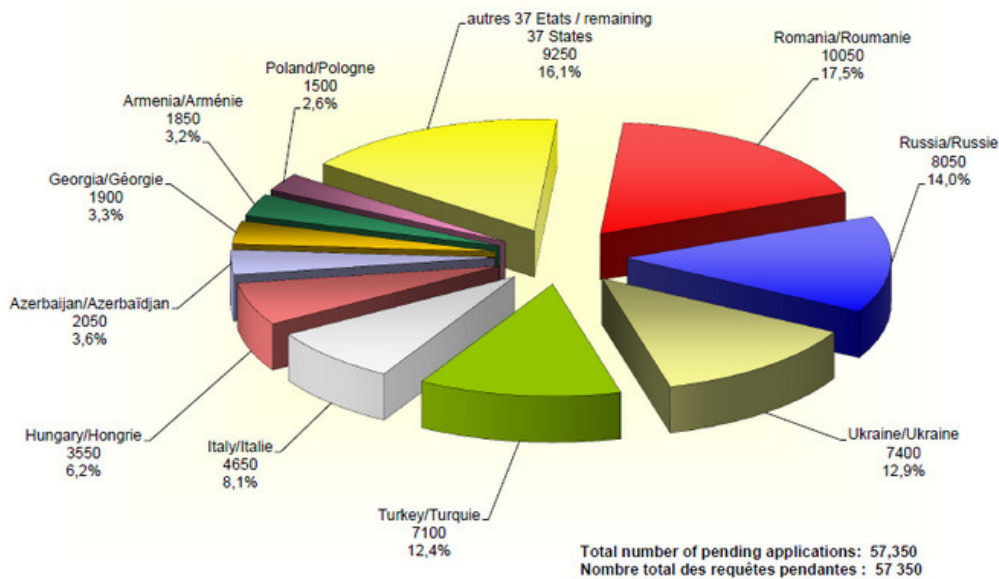
Curtea Europeana a Drepturilor Omului a publicat o statistica generala a activitatii Curtii, care arata ca la 31 ianuarie 2018, **pe rolul CEDO se aflau 57.350 de cereri in asteptare, dintre care 10.050 erau impotriva Romaniei.** Adica, din totalul de cauze care urma sa ajunga, intr-o zi, spre a fi judecate de Curtea Europeana a Drepturilor Omului, nu mai putin de 17,5% reprezinta spete provenite din Romania. Cel putin la finele lunii ianuarie 2018.

Iata graficul:

PENDING APPLICATIONS ALLOCATED TO A JUDICIAL FORMATION

 REQUÊTES PENDANTES DEVANT UNE FORMATION JUDICIAIRE

 31/01/2018



O alta statistica CEDO, mult mai ampla, arata ca, **in 2017, Romania a fost condamnata de Curtea Europeana a Drepturilor Omului in nu mai putin de 69 de cauze, cele mai multe pedepse, 20, fiind aplicate pentru tratamente inumane ori degradante, urmat de condamnari pentru incalcarea dreptului la un proces echitabil, Curtea pronuntand 11 hotarari in acest sens.**

Clasamentul pe 2017 arata cam asa:

Rusia – 305

Turcia – 116

Ucraina – 87

Romania – 69

Bulgaria – 39

Iata clasamentul la nivelul tarilor UE:

[\(Poate fi accesat si AICI\)](#)

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Violations by Article and by State¹

2017	Total	Other judgments					Articles of the Convention										Other Articles of the Convention												
		Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	2	2	3	3	3	2/3	4	5	6	6	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	P1-1	P1-2	P1-3	P1-4
Albania	6																												
Andorra	9																												
Armenia	12	11				1	1	2			1			2	2		3			1					1		3		
Austria	24	16	8																						1	1			
Azerbaijan	26	24	1			1	1	3						11	16		1						16			1		2	2
Belgium	13	7	6				1				3	1			1	1	1			1									
Bosnia and Herzegovina	14	10	1																									4	
Bulgaria	36	31	6			2					7			5	4	4	1			1			1		9		8		
Croatia	28	19	8			1		2			1			4	7	1				4	1		1		1	2			
Cyprus	3	3						1	1	1	1																		
Czech Republic	7	1	3			3								1															
Denmark	2		2																										
Estonia	2	1	1											1															
Finland	2	1	1													1													
France	12	6	6							1						1			3		1								
Georgia	12	9	3						1	2	1			3	4				1	1	1				1			1	
Germany	16	7	8	1							1			2					1	1	1				1	1		1	
Greece	37	36	1					2		8	1			1	2	3	14	1	1	1	2			16		2			
Hungary	24	20	2			2				3	2			4	1	2				2		2		2	1	1	7		
Iceland	7	4	3																1	2	2							1	
Ireland	2	1	1																		1								
Italy	31	28	2			1	1			4	1	6													1	6		1	
Latvia	14	12	2									2	1												1	1	1		

1. This table has been generated automatically, using the conclusions recorded in the metadata for each judgment contained in HUDOC, the Court's case-law database.
 2. Other judgments: just satisfaction, revision, preliminary objections and lack of jurisdiction.
 3. Cases in which the Court held there would be a violation of Article 2 and/or 3 if the applicant was removed to a State where he/she was at risk.
 4. Figures in this column may include conditional violations.
 * Eight judgments are against more than one State: Cyprus and Turkey; Republic of Moldova and Russian Federation (six judgments); and Republic of Moldova, Russian Federation and Ukraine.



Violations by Article and by State¹

2017	Total	Other judgments					Articles of the Convention										Other Articles of the Convention													
		Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	2	2	3	3	3	2/3	4	5	6	6	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	P1-1	P1-2	P1-3	P1-4	
Liechtenstein	6																													
Lithuania	22	14	8											4	2											4		1		
Luxembourg	1		1																											
Malta	3	1	1	1																									1	
Republic of Moldova	16	12	4											3	1														1	
Monaco	1	1																												
Montenegro	13	13								1																				
Netherlands	3	2	1																											
Norway	3	1	2																											
Poland	20	14	5			1																								
Portugal	13	10	3			1	2							2	2															
Romania	69	58	4	5	5			3		20	9			5	11	6	1		4	1					2	5		1		
Russian Federation	260	232	9			3	13	14	8	107	22	6		116	109	6	25	1	23						8	3	8	2	6	
San Marino	1		1																											
Serbia	26	25	1											1	1	8	13											12		
Slovak Republic	12	12													1	1	3											5		
Slovenia	12	10	2					1						2	1		1								1	1	4			
Spain	6	5	1																										1	
Sweden	4		1																											
Switzerland	10	4	6							1	2																			
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	8	6	2																											
Turkey	116	99	4	7	6	3	5			2	2			19	46	8	2		4				16	9		4	1	4	1	
Ukraine	87	82	3	1	1	1	2			13	6			18	20	37	2		8	1	1				40	1	3		7	
United Kingdom	5	2	3												1	1														
Sub-Total	908	127	14	28	22	38	13	182	58	8	1	207	207	127	66	3	80	6	44	35	0	166	15	119	1	5	2	21		
TOTAL																														1,668*

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 2. Other judgments: just satisfaction, revision, preliminary objections and lack of jurisdiction.
 3. Cases in which the Court held there would be a violation of Article 2 and/or 3 if the applicant was removed to a State where he/she was at risk.
 4. Figures in this column may include conditional violations.
 * Eight judgments are against more than one State: Cyprus and Turkey; Republic of Moldova and Russian Federation (six judgments); and Republic of Moldova, Russian Federation and Ukraine.



De-a lungul timpului inasa, mai exact in cei 58 de ani de activitate ai Curtii Europene a Drepturilor Omului, Romania a fost condamnata in nu mai putin de 1.352 de cauze. Dintre acestea, cele mai multe condamnari au fost incasate pentru incalcarea dreptului la un proces echitabil, **437 de condamnari, si pentru tratamente inumane ori degradante, 226 de condamnari.**

Potrivit clasamentului realizat de CEDO, pe care il publicam integral mai jos, **Romania ocupa locul 4 (patru) in ce priveste numarul de condamnari obtinute pentru incalcarea drepturilor omului in perioada 1959-2017.**

Mai exact, clasamentul CEDO cu primele 5 locuri arata astfel:

Turcia – 3.386

Italia – 2.382

Rusia – 2.253

Romania – 1.352

Ucraina – 1.213

lata tabelul integral:

[\(Poate fi accesat si aici\)](#)

Violations by Article and by State¹

	1959-2017																Other Article of the Convention				P17-A
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	P12	P13	
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	P12	P13	P17-A
Albania	78	37	4	2	71													27	1	28	
Andorra	8	4	2	1	5														1	1	
Armenia	81	78	5	3	2	3	1	3	4									4	1	13	1
Austria	388	272	75	24	155													18	1	35	1
Azerbaijan	168	142	1	2	3	1	6	1	15	14								2	4	30	7
Belgium	242	171	37	18	16	3			22	3	3								12	4	31
Bosnia and Herzegovina	56	49	7		1				1	1									1	1	7
Bulgaria	632	589	43	5	19	15	29	4	73	30	1							273	90	179	11
Croatia	372	301	45	26	5	2	10	14	11									28	99	97	3
Cyprus	73	42	4	3	4	2			5	3	1	14	10	35				1	7	1	1
Czech Republic	259	186	22	13	9	1	1		2	2								32	66	79	19
Denmark	44	15	21	11	1													1	1	8	2
Estonia	54	41	15	1					6	2								15	15	7	4
Finland	118	148	25	9	4				1									3	17	42	54
France	991	728	188	64	37	7	3	2	33	13	2	70	272	283	2	3	47	4	37	6	30
Georgia	80	61	15	1	3	1	3	1	19	10								23	16	5	1
Germany	321	193	162	13	13				4	1								31	24	102	1
Greece	963	864	34	20	45	4	5	1	104	7	1	3	74	134	525	13		12	13	13	7
Hungary	472	448	12	6	6	2	1		28	6								41	19	282	1
Iceland	27	17	3	2														1	4		1
Ireland	34	22	7	1	4				1									2	5	11	5
Italy	2,352	1,819	68	355	148	3	6	9	30	13								43	252	1,183	15
Latvia	131	110	22	3	2	1	2		19	13								59	19	17	1

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 1. Other judgments: just satisfaction, revision, preliminary objections and lack of jurisdiction.
 2. Figures in this column may include conditional violations.
 3. Figures in this column are available only from 2013 onwards.



Violations by Article and by State¹

1999-2017	Total	Provisional measures					Lack of compliance with judgments		Lack of effective investigation				Lack of effective remedy	Lack of effective remedy	Lack of effective remedy	Lack of effective remedy	Lack of effective remedy	Lack of effective remedy	Lack of effective remedy	Lack of effective remedy	Lack of effective remedy	Lack of effective remedy	Lack of effective remedy	Lack of effective remedy	Lack of effective remedy	Lack of effective remedy	Lack of effective remedy	Lack of effective remedy	Lack of effective remedy	Lack of effective remedy	Lack of effective remedy	Lack of effective remedy	Lack of effective remedy	Lack of effective remedy	Lack of effective remedy	Lack of effective remedy		
		Adopted	Not adopted	Adopted	Not adopted	Adopted	Not adopted	Adopted	Not adopted	Adopted	Not adopted																											
Luxembourg	8	8	1																																			
Lithuania	192	117	32	11	2	3	4																															
Luxembourg	49	33	9	3																																		
Moldova	77	54	12			11	1																															
Republic of Moldova	354	219	9	3	23	2	9	9	83	44																												
Morocco	3	3																																				
Montenegro	37	33	1			1		3	2																													
Netherlands	666	90	42	16	12		4	1	9																													
Norway	43	29	16																																			
Poland	1,145	936	126	42	17	6	6	2	49	9																												
Portugal	341	276	19	6	8	2	3																															
Romania	1,903	1,299	89	34	87	19	41	2	208	84																												
Russian Federation	2,953	2,127	54	13	19	283	312	58	719	187	30																											
San Marino	15	10	2	2	1																																	
Serbia	479	165	12	6		3		3	5	5																												
Slovak Republic	396	321	16	22	5	2	2	1	4	3																												
Slovenia	313	329	19	4	1		3		21	6																												
Spain	157	163	47	3	4																																	
Sweden	156	60	57	26	5	1		1	4	4																												
Switzerland	162	166	68	5	3		1		2	1	4																											
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	141	124	12	3	2	2	2	3	5	10																												
Turkey	3,986	2,868	77	211	110	130	209	31	316	210																												
Ukraine	1,813	1,188	17	3	5	12	54	15	170	86																												
United Kingdom	546	316	161	68	22	2	20	2	17	86	1																											
Sub-total	17,367	11,817	1,108	661	304	748	148	2,644	793	58	6	3,946	4,712	5,668	487	46	1,366	71	708	231	9	2,343	270	3,217	14	93	25	349										
TOTAL					20,637 ²																																	

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- Other judgments; just satisfaction, revision, preliminary objections and lack of jurisdiction.
- Figures in this column may include conditional violations.
- Figures in this column are available only from 2013 onwards.

¹ Including forty-nine judgments which concern two or more respondent States: France and Spain (1992); Turkey and Denmark (2001); Hungary and Greece (2004); Republic of Moldova and Russian Federation (2004, 2011, 2012, 2015, 2 in 2016, 6 in 2017); Romania and Hungary (2005); Georgia and Russian Federation (2005); Hungary and Slovak Republic (2006); Hungary and Italy (2008); Romania and the United Kingdom (2008); Romania and France (2008); Albania and Italy (2009, 2013); Montenegro and Serbia (2009, 2 in 2011, 2012); Cyprus and Russian Federation (2010); Italy and France (2011); Greece and Belgium (2011); France and Belgium (2011); Switzerland and Turkey (2011); Italy and Bulgaria (2012); San Marino and Italy (2012); Greece and Germany (2012); Armenia and Republic of Moldova (2012); Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Serbia, Slovenia and the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia* (2012, 2014); Poland and Greece (2013); Romania and Italy (2013); Italy and Greece (2014); Russian Federation and Ukraine (2015); Slovenia and Austria (2015); Belgium and the Netherlands (2015); Lithuania and Sweden (2016); Romania and Bulgaria (2016); Cyprus and Turkey (2017); Republic of Moldova, Russian Federation and Ukraine (2017).

